

A.—Corrections to respective issues of Table I—Continued.
Portland, Me.

B.—Corrections to table of excessive wind velocities; winds of 50 miles/hour (22.4 m./sec.) or over.

Portland, Me.

Month.	Total movement—		Maximum was—			Maximum should be—		
	Was—	Should be—	Velocity.	Direction.	Date.	Velocity.	Direction.	Date.
1916.								
October.....	Miles, 11,497	Miles, 7,324	Miles/hr, 63			Miles/hr, 39		
November.....	10,533	6,545	61			38		
December.....	7,821	7,614						
1917.								
January.....	9,810	6,818	66			42		
February.....	10,162	6,314	66			41		
March.....	13,003	8,080	69			43		
April.....	11,155	6,931	63			39		
May.....	13,294	8,260	63			39		
June.....	8,293	5,966	50			31		

Month.	Recorded—			Should be—
	Date.	Velocity.	Direction.	
1916.				
October.....	14	63	nw.....	None.
November.....	11	61	nw.....	None.
1917.				
January.....	14	68	se.....	None.
February.....	5	66	nw.....	None.
March.....	28	69	se.....	None.
April.....	4	63	nw.....	None.
May.....	26	63	nw.....	None.
June.....	17	50	nw.....	None.

CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY.

In the following table are given for the various sections of the climatological service of the Weather Bureau the monthly average temperature and total rainfall; the stations reporting the highest and lowest temperatures, with dates of occurrence; the stations reporting the greatest and least total precipitation; and other data as indicated by the several headings.

The mean temperature for each section, the highest and

lowest temperatures, the average precipitation, and the greatest and least monthly amounts are found by using all trustworthy records available.

The mean departures from normal temperatures and precipitation are based only on records from stations that have 10 or more years of observations. Of course the number of such records is smaller than the total number of stations.

Condensed climatological summary of temperature and precipitation by section, March, 1918.

Section.	Temperature.							Precipitation.						
	Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Monthly extremes.					Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest monthly.			Least monthly.	
			Station.	Highest.	Date.	Station.	Lowest.			Station.	Amount.	Station.	Amount.	
Alabama.....	° F. 61.8	+ 6.2	2 stations.....	89	9†	St. Bernard.....	26	11	In. 0.81	-4.92	Fort Deposit.....	In. 2.03	2 stations.....	In. 0.00
Arizona.....	53.7	+ 2.0	Yuma Evap. Sta.....	94	31	Fort Valley.....	6	9	In. 1.62	+0.46	Spring Valley Range station.....	In. 9.24	6 stations.....	In. 0.00
Arkansas.....	57.9	+ 5.2	2 stations.....	96	17	Batesville.....	16	14	1.31	-3.29	Centerpoint.....	5.64	Calico Rock.....	0.24
California.....	51.5	+ 0.3	2 stations.....	98	30†	Portola.....	5	14	5.75	+1.01	Squirrel Inn.....	19.87	Calexico.....	0.72
Colorado.....	39.2	+ 4.8	2 stations.....	86	11†	Dillon.....	-23	16	1.73	+0.34	Paisdale Lake.....	7.05	2 stations.....	0.00
Florida.....	69.8	+ 4.2	4 stations.....	92	1†	2 stations.....	38	26†	2.53	-0.62	Hypoluxo.....	6.43	Pensacola.....	0.32
Georgia.....	62.0	+ 5.5	Albany.....	90	1	Ramhurst.....	24	11	1.42	-3.39	Brunswick.....	4.47	Montezuma.....	0.28
Hawaii (February).....	68.4	+ 0.4	Mabukona.....	89	1†	Glenwood.....	42	13	13.66	+6.48	Honomu.....	78.86	Wailanae.....	2.11
Idaho.....	39.0	+ 2.6	Weiser.....	74	24	New Meadows.....	-20	6	6.91	+0.95	Oxford R. S.....	4.52	Hotsprings.....	0.14
Illinois.....	47.4	+ 7.7	White Hall.....	89	13	Mount Carroll.....	2	1	0.96	-2.05	Chicago.....	2.05	Aledo.....	0.10
Indiana.....	48.4	+ 6.3	2 stations.....	83	21†	Howe.....	12	10	1.88	-1.90	Greencastle.....	4.28	Elliston.....	0.37
Iowa.....	42.9	+ 9.6	Denison.....	85	19	Sibley.....	0	10	0.63	-1.14	Dubuque.....	2.12	3 stations.....	T.
Kansas.....	49.8	+ 7.0	3 stations.....	90	12†	Tribune.....	1	1	1.74	+0.34	Norwich.....	5.22	Hanover.....	0.32
Kentucky.....	51.6	+ 5.6	2 stations.....	85	13	Loretto.....	17	11	1.97	-2.69	Catlettsburg.....	4.23	Leitchfield.....	0.23
Louisiana.....	66.1	+ 4.3	Angola.....	92	7	Robeline.....	29	17	2.09	-2.33	Burwood.....	5.89	Robeline.....	0.25
Maryland-Delaware.....	45.5	+ 3.2	Chewsville, Md.....	84	19	Deer Park, Md.....	8	11	3.59	-0.08	Milford, Del.....	7.06	State Sanatorium.....	1.57
Michigan.....	33.7	+ 4.3	Pontiac.....	78	31	Humboldt.....	-26	7	1.57	-0.49	Bloomingdale.....	4.24	Eagle Harbor.....	0.13
Minnesota.....	35.6	+ 10.0	2 stations.....	77	30	Winton.....	-24	1	0.84	-0.28	Waseca.....	5.00	2 stations.....	0.00
Mississippi.....	62.8	+ 5.4	Angilla.....	90	9	2 stations.....	28	11	0.93	-4.48	Pascagoula.....	2.46	3 stations.....	T.
Missouri.....	50.9	+ 7.8	Amoret (2).....	95	13	Bethany (2).....	3	1	0.94	-2.05	Hollister.....	3.80	St. Charles.....	T.
Montana.....	37.0	+ 6.8	2 stations.....	79	25	Bowen.....	-30	6	0.69	-0.16	Butte.....	3.15	Foster.....	T.
Nebraska.....	44.8	+ 9.4	Kirkwood.....	89	30	Merriman.....	-5	9	0.48	-0.63	Hay Springs.....	2.00	Stanton.....	0.00
Nevada.....	42.1	+ 2.7	Las Vegas.....	88	31	Marlette Lake.....	-5	9	1.29	+0.28	Marlette Lake.....	7.45	Tecoma.....	0.00
New England.....	31.5	+ 1.0	Rutland, Mass.....	74	21	Pittsburg, N. H.....	-34	16	2.05	-1.79	Westboro, Mass.....	3.69	Winslow, Me.....	0.74
New Jersey.....	41.8	+ 3.8	Bridgewater.....	82	19	Culvers Lake.....	0	11	2.06	-1.96	Bridgeton.....	3.76	Newton.....	0.99
New Mexico.....	48.6	+ 2.3	Artesia.....	90	26	Elizabethtown.....	-12	1	0.85	+0.07	Batemans ranch.....	5.31	7 stations.....	0.00
New York.....	34.3	+ 2.1	Port Jervis (4).....	77	19†	Raqueeta Lake.....	-24	11	2.38	-0.88	Jamestown.....	6.50	Morrisville.....	1.05
North Carolina.....	54.6	+ 4.3	3 stations.....	88	14	2 stations.....	16	11	2.25	-2.25	Hot Springs.....	4.44	Wilmington.....	0.78
North Dakota.....	35.0	+ 12.4	Colgate.....	82	30	Marmarth.....	-15	6	0.38	-0.45	Melville.....	1.20	3 stations.....	0.00
Ohio.....	44.0	+ 5.0	6 stations.....	82	9†	Hillhouse.....	5	11	2.49	-1.06	Ironon.....	5.24	Brilliant.....	0.70
Oklahoma.....	55.8	+ 3.7	Carnegie.....	97	12	Goodwell.....	12	1	2.33	+0.30	Ada.....	6.69	Waurika.....	0.51
Oregon.....	43.9	+ 0.7	Willams.....	81	30	Crescent.....	-5	15	2.53	-1.51	Brookings.....	10.40	Big Eddy.....	0.12
Pennsylvania.....	41.6	+ 3.8	2 stations.....	82	19†	4 stations.....	0	11	2.34	-1.35	Bradford.....	4.98	Seaburg.....	0.87
Porto Rico.....	73.8	0.0	Humacao.....	96	31	Albonito.....	46	25	3.00	-0.53	Inabon Falls.....	8.00	2 stations.....	0.10
South Carolina.....	59.7	+ 4.9	Darlington.....	89	14	2 stations.....	29	11	1.83	-2.04	Gaston Shoals.....	2.99	Evingham.....	0.69
South Dakota.....	40.6	+ 10.0	Wagner.....	86	25	Ellington.....	-14	6	1.10	+0.07	Milbank.....	2.71	Manno (2).....	0.10
Tennessee.....	55.8	+ 6.5	3 stations.....	85	13	Mountain City.....	16	16	1.82	-3.34	Newport.....	4.72	Pinewood.....	T.
Texas.....	62.8	+ 3.8	2 stations.....	101	13†	Romero.....	8	1	1.35	-0.58	Ratcliff.....	5.16	8 stations.....	0.00
Utah.....	41.3	+ 2.8	St. George.....	81	31	2 stations.....	-15	1	1.79	+0.18	New Harmony.....	8.54	2 stations.....	0.00
Virginia.....	49.9	+ 4.7	Arcola.....	88	6	Burkes Garden.....	13	11	3.57	-0.22	Hot Springs.....	6.92	Mayhurst.....	1.70
Washington.....	42.0	+ 0.3	Mottinger.....	80	30	Snyders Ranch.....	-3	6	3.24	+0.10	Forks.....	27.27	Sixprong.....	T.
West Virginia.....	46.5	+ 4.0	Wheeling.....	86	20	3 stations.....	9	11	4.26	+0.12	Holcomb.....	9.37	2 stations.....	1.55
Wisconsin.....	35.3	+ 6.6	Shullsburg.....	78	18	Winter.....	-32	10	1.35	-0.27	La Crosse.....	2.74	Grantsburg.....	0.27
Wyoming.....	35.6	+ 6.0	Newcastle.....	82	26†	Lake Yellowstone.....	-32	6	1.06	-0.29	Kendall.....	3.42	Chugwater.....	T.

† Other dates also.

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES AND CHARTS.

(See MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, January, 1918, p. 48.)

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau Stations, March, 1918.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau Stations, March, 1918—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure.		Temperature of the air.				Precipitation.		Wind.				Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snow/fall.															
	Barometer above sea level.	Thermometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Mean max + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean relative humidity.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 inch or more.	Maximum velocity.															
					50.2	+ 6.3°	81	22	68	33	11	65	1.90	- 3.2		Data.															
<i>Ohio Valley and Tennessee.</i>																5.0															
Chattanooga.....	769	150	213	29.26	30.08	+ 0.03	57.8	+ 6.5	74	22	66	30	11	47	50	43	1.98	- 4.2	11	6,757	ne.	46	w.	12	6	5.7	0.0	0.0			
Knoxville.....	996	102	111	29.00	30.06	- .00	55.6	+ 7.4	72	22	65	30	11	45	34	41	66	1.43	- 4.2	9	5,361	n.	39	s.	13	10	5.4	T.	0.0		
Memphis.....	399	76	97	29.65	30.09	+ .05	58.1	+ 6.0	81	13	65	34	10	48	33	51	45	60	5.1	5,075	ne.	48	w.	23	10	5.8	0.0	0.0			
Nashville.....	546	168	191	29.48	30.08	+ .03	56.3	+ 7.1	83	9	62	25	10	44	36	45	40	62	1.86	- 3.6	7,588	sw.	31	13	8	10	4.7	0.0	0.0		
Lexington.....	989	193	230	29.01	30.09	+ .04	49.2	+ 5.8	77	9	60	23	10	39	36	40	37	62	1.55	- 3.2	9,111	sw.	54	w.	9	13	5.4	0.0	0.0		
Louisville.....	525	219	255	29.49	30.08	+ .03	50.8	+ 5.5	78	22	63	21	10	41	42	44	44	64	1.22	- 3.1	9,616	n.	68	sw.	9	13	5.1	0.0	0.0		
Evansville.....	431	139	175	29.59	30.07	+ .03	52.2	+ 7.6	78	21	59	20	10	36	47	40	32	61	1.52	- 3.6	9,509	s.	58	sw.	9	10	4.7	0.0	0.0		
Indianapolis.....	822	194	230	29.16	30.06	+ .02	47.4	+ 7.8	78	21	59	20	10	36	47	40	32	61	1.52	- 2.4	8,957	sw.	66	w.	3	13	5.0	T.	0.0		
Terre Haute.....	575	96	129	29.42	30.04	- .00	48.8	- .00	77	20	61	20	10	37	48	42	36	70	1.64	7,8,369	sw.	56	sw.	9	11	5.0	T.	0.0			
Cincinnati.....	628	11	51	29.38	30.07	+ .02	47.6	+ 6.8	75	21	60	23	2	35	42	40	33	65	2.28	- 1.4	10,6,745	sw.	30	sw.	10	12	5.1	T.	0.0		
Columbus.....	824	173	222	29.17	30.06	+ .02	45.2	+ 6.0	76	21	57	19	10	34	37	38	31	64	1.85	- 1.4	8,9,169	sw.	70	nw.	10	16	7	8	4.1	0.2	0.0
Dayton.....	899	151	216	29.06	30.03	- .00	48.3	+ 6.0	75	21	52	21	10	35	35	39	32	64	1.87	- 1.3	8,9,835	sw.	56	nw.	10	12	5.4	T.	0.0		
Pittsburgh.....	842	353	410	29.13	30.05	+ .01	44.6	+ 5.1	75	20	56	17	11	34	43	37	61	1.25	- 1.8	6,9,148	nw.	59	w.	10	11	5.4	0.5	0.0			
Elkins.....	1,940	59	87	27.95	30.08	+ .03	44.4	+ 5.3	75	20	58	14	11	31	46	37	31	70	5.61	12,4,662	nw.	54	sw.	10	12	5.3	T.	0.0			
Parkersburg.....	638	77	84	29.41	30.03	+ .03	47.8	+ 5.5	77	20	60	21	11	36	37	40	34	69	3.54	- 0.3	4,4,847	se.	44	nw.	10	14	6	11	5.0	T.	0.0
<i>Lower Lakes region.</i>					37.3	+ 4.4																			4.8						
Buffalo.....	767	247	280	29.18	30.03	+ 0.01	34.7	+ 3.5	68	20	43	- 2	11	26	29	30	25	73	2.45	- 0.2	11,13,253	sw.	60	sw.	12	10	10	11	5.5	10.4	0.0
Canton.....	448	10	61	29.50	30.00	- .00	28.4	+ 0.7	60	31	37	- 6	11	20	33	30	25	80	1.37	- 1.5	8,10,169	sw.	60	ne.	10	14	11	6	3.9	15.0	T.
Oswego.....	335	76	91	29.62	30.00	- .01	31.9	+ 0.5	69	20	40	11	24	34	39	30	24	68	2.35	- 0.6	11,7,468	sw.	39	w.	2	9	11	11	5.3	10.5	0.0
Rochester.....	523	97	113	29.44	30.03	+ .01	35.6	+ 4.3	74	20	44	5	11	27	30	30	24	68	1.56	- 0.5	13,7,583	sw.	52	sw.	3	8	14	9	5.6	8.3	0.0
Syracuse.....	597	97	113	29.38	30.02	- .00	35.4	+ 4.0	72	21	45	11	16	35	36	31	26	67	4.03	+ 1.1	9,10,713	sw.	48	sw.	10	11	13	7	4.9	7.5	0.0
Erie.....	714	130	166	29.25	30.04	+ .02	38.4	+ 5.3	71	21	47	9	11	30	36	31	26	75	3.58	+ 1.3	6,9,803	sw.	65	sw.	10	11	10	10	5.2	1.4	0.0
Cleveland.....	762	190	201	29.22	30.06	+ .03	40.2	+ 6.0	71	31	49	15	11	31	37	35	30	73	3.38	- 0.4	8,10,253	sw.	56	sw.	10	12	11	11	8.4	5.0	0.0
Sandusky.....	629	62	103	29.35	30.05	+ .02	41.0	+ 5.8	72	31	50	18	10	32	36	35	29	70	1.92	- 0.6	7,10,281	sw.	56	sw.	10	12	11	11	8.4	5.0	0.0
Toledo.....	628	208	243	29.34	30.06	+ .03	41.7	+ 6.9	76	21	52	16	10	32	33	35	29	67	2.25	- 0.0	5,11,278	sw.	52	sw.	10	17	9	5	3.7	1.5	0.0
Fort Wayne.....	856	113	124	29.12	30.07	- .00	43.4	+ 4.5	77	21	55	12	10	32	33	30	26	68	1.62	- 0.0	8,7,898	sw.	55	w.	9	17	8	8	3.9	0.4	0.0
Detroit.....	730	218	245	29.25	30.06	+ .03	39.6	+ 6.7	73	20	49	15	10	30	30	33	27	69	3.15	+ 0.8	7,9,874	sw.	42	w.	2	15	10	6	4.0	4.3	0.0
<i>Upper Lakes region.</i>					33.5	+ 6.2																			4.5						
Alpena.....	609	13	93	29.36	30.01	+ 0.01	30.0	+ 5.0	70	31	39	0	10	21	35	26	22	73	0.87	- 1.2	7,9,020	nw.	44	nw.	3	12	10	9	4.9	10.3	0.0
Escanaba.....	612	54	80	29.36	30.05	+ .01	29.4	+ 5.9	64	21	39	- 1	7	29	30	26	22	80	0.66	- 1.3	4,7,987	s.	43	no.	15	11	5	3.8	7.5	0.0	
Grand Haven.....	631	54	92	29.35	30.05	+ .02	35.2	+ 4.4	64	20	43	14	10	28	27	31	26	71	1.77	- 0.7	9,7,980	s.	39	sw.	9	16	5	3.6	4.2	0.0	
Grand Rapids.....	707	70	87	29.27	30.08	+ .03	35.4	+ 5.4	70	31	48	13	10	29	33	33	27	68	2.37	- 0.2	5,5,010	nw.	38	e.	2	9	11	11	5.0	0.0	
Houghton.....	684	83	99	29.30	30.07	- .00	29.8	+ 6.0	70	19	49	- 5	7	31	46	31	26	70	0.23	- 1.9	8,17,878	e.	51	w.	2	9	11	11	5.5	1.4	0.0
Lansing.....	878	11	62	29.08	30.05	- .00	37.1	- .00	73	21	49	11	10	26	36	31	27	75	3.58	+ 1.3	6,5,323	sw.	24	sw.	25	13	10	9	3.7	3.0	0.0
Ludington.....	637	60	66	29.34	30.05	- .00	33.2	- .00	50	20	40	14	10	26	24	31	27	79	2.17	- 0.7	8,10,868	s.	43	s.	7	16	7	8	4.0	8.4	0.0
Marquette.....	734	77	111	29.33	30.05	+ .01	31.7	+ 7.0	72	19	42	14	7	23	39	37	31	73	1.13	- 1.0	9,9,133	sw.	46	sw.	10	21	5	3.1	5.5	10.6	T.
Port Huron.....	638	120	130	29.33	30.04	+ .01	34.8	+ 5.2	72	19	43	11	11	26	33	30	27	79	1.82	- 0.6	6,9,375	sw.	43	n.	10	11	10	10	5.0	5.0	0.0
Saginaw.....	641	48	82	29.34	30.05	- .00	35.6	- .00	71	31	45	12	10	27	31	31	27	74	0.07	+ 0.4	5,11,763	sw.	41	se.	9	11	10	10	5.0	8.6	0.0
Sault Sainte Marie.....	614	11	61	29.33	30.05	+ .02	25.5	+ 4.2	61	31	35	- 12	7	16	41	32	18	78	0.48	- 1.4	9,7,863	se.	60	w.	9	2	10	12	5.0	5.0	T.
Chicago.....	823	140	310	29.16	30.06	+ .03	42.2	+ 7.8	74	21	50	18	10	34	40	36	30	66	2.05	- 0.5	7,9,381	sw.	46	sw.	9	14	11	11	7.4	1.4	0.0
Green Bay.....	617	107	144	29.36	30.04	- .00	42.6	+ 7.8	73	21	51	18	10	35	31	34	26	70	1.98	- 0.4	4,9,709	s.	46	ne.	9	14	10	12	7.4	19.7	0.0
Milwaukee.....	681	119	133	29.29	30.05	+ .02	38.8	+ 7.9	71	21	47	11	10	31	33	34	26	77	1.80	- 0.9	6,8,862	sw.	46	n.	9	15	10	12	3.9	8.6	0.0
Duluth.....	1,1																														

TABLE I.—*Climatological data for Weather Bureau Stations, March, 1918—Continued.*

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure.				Temperature of the air.						Precipitation.				Wind.				Average cloudiness, tenths.		Total snowfall.								
	Barometer above sea level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sealevel, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Date.	Mean relative humidity.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 inch or more.	Total movement.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Date.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Snow on ground at end of month.					
	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	In.	In.	In.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	%	In.	In.	Miles	Direction.	Date.	In.	In.	0-10	In.	In.						
<i>Northern Slope.</i>																															
Billings.....	3,140	5	27.28	29.94	-0.06	39.4	+8.6	41.8	25	76	52	1	9	44	50	0.50	0.51	0.0	4	6,723	sw.	36	19	5	7	1.0	0.0				
Havre.....	2,505	11	44	27.28	29.94	-0.06	35.6	+8.3	69	29	47	-8	5	24	52	0.42	0.43	-0.3	7	5,822	sw.	38	30	6	14	11	6.2	3.5	0.0		
Helena.....	4,110	87	112	25.71	29.94	-0.07	39.2	+8.2	67	24	50	-1	5	28	34	0.42	0.43	-0.3	11	4,090	nw.	38	30	2	16	8	13	6.5	0.0		
Kalispell.....	2,962	11	34	26.85	29.95	-0.04	36.1	+3.1	59	30	46	6	27	31	32	0.27	0.28	-0.3	6	4,380	se.	36	30	12	15	4	4.7	2.3	0.0		
Miles City.....	2,371	48	55	27.42	30.02	-0.00	41.0	+12.4	75	25	53	-3	6	29	41	0.54	0.55	-0.2	6	7,486	w.	46	11	10	9	12	5.2	5.2	0.0		
Rapid City.....	3,259	50	58	26.56	30.00	-0.01	43.4	+11.8	74	30	57	0	6	30	45	0.35	0.33	-0.4	6	10,901	w.	28	31	7	15	9	5.1	1.9	0.0		
Cheyenne.....	6,088	84	101	23.98	29.96	-0.00	40.8	+7.8	65	18	53	10	6	29	39	0.22	0.22	-0.8	6	3,974	w.	28	28	9	10	9	5.1	1.4	0.0		
Lander.....	5,372	60	68	24.59	29.99	-0.00	41.6	+10.3	67	30	56	4	1	27	43	0.22	0.22	-0.4	7	3,836	nw.	28	28	9	10	9	5.1	1.4	0.0		
Sheridan.....	3,790	10	47	26.04	30.00	-0.00	37.4	+7.0	70	30	51	-9	6	24	44	0.31	0.31	-0.6	7	3,836	nw.	28	28	9	10	9	5.1	1.4	0.0		
Yellowstone Park.....	6,200	11	48	23.82	30.04	+0.02	31.8	+5.3	59	29	42	-9	6	21	37	0.27	0.27	-0.3	14	7,109	s.	35	35	12	9	10	5.0	18.1	0.0		
North Platte.....	2,821	11	51	27.08	30.02	+0.02	45.4	+10.1	80	18	62	15	6	29	54	0.35	0.35	-0.6	4	6,136	n.	39	39	9	16	6	9	3.8	0.6	0.0	
<i>Middle Slope.</i>																															
Denver.....	5,292	106	113	24.09	29.96	+0.01	47.0	+8.3	72	18	60	14	1	34	40	0.49	0.49	-0.4	8	6,150	se.	44	9	16	9	6	4.2	2.5	0.0		
Pueblo.....	4,685	80	86	25.26	29.97	+0.05	46.8	+6.2	74	18	62	6	1	32	45	0.36	0.35	-0.5	5	5,656	nw.	49	12	7	12	8	5.5	0.6	0.0		
Concordia.....	1,392	50	58	28.52	30.01	-0.00	48.4	+7.7	80	26	61	10	3	35	43	0.28	0.28	-0.7	4	7,460	s.	52	9	11	15	5	4.7	T.	0.0		
Dodge City.....	2,509	11	51	27.37	29.99	+0.02	49.4	+7.7	83	11	63	20	1	35	46	0.39	0.39	-0.7	6	8,447	s.	51	9	16	10	5	3.7	T.	0.0		
Wichita.....	1,358	139	158	28.54	29.98	-0.01	50.9	+8.8	83	26	63	21	6	39	40	0.35	0.35	-0.2	6	10,589	s.	65	9	14	11	8	4.1	0.0	0.0		
Altus.....	1,410	5	5	5	5	5	57.6	59	90	12	72	29	1	43	46	0.23	0.23	0.0	4	7,486	s.	20	5	6	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Muskogee.....	652	4	4	4	4	4	57.6	59	90	12	72	29	1	43	46	0.23	0.23	0.0	4	7,486	s.	20	5	6	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Oklahoma City.....	1,214	10	47	28.72	30.00	+0.02	55.8	+6.6	90	13	69	25	10	42	38	0.55	0.55	-0.8	4	11,302	s.	48	9	11	14	6	4.6	0.0	0.0		
<i>Southern Slope.</i>																															
Abilene.....	1,733	10	52	28.19	30.00	+0.04	61.4	+6.5	93	12	75	32	17	48	49	0.31	0.31	-0.4	3	8,253	sw.	35	12	4	15	5	4.4	0.0	0.0		
Amarillo.....	3,676	10	49	26.26	29.99	+0.04	52.6	+7.8	83	8	67	1	3	38	43	0.26	0.26	-0.4	5	8,087	sw.	39	13	20	9	2	3.2	0.0	0.0		
Del Rio.....	944	64	71	29.04	30.02	+0.07	67.4	+5.7	94	8	80	40	17	55	39	0.06	0.06	-1.1	2	7,450	se.	34	11	21	8	2	3.0	0.0	0.0		
Roswell.....	3,866	75	85	26.37	29.98	+0.08	54.6	+8.3	83	12	70	24	18	39	50	0.23	0.23	0.0	7	7,021	w.	42	13	15	13	3	3.8	T.	0.0		
<i>Southern Plateau.</i>																															
El Paso.....	3,762	110	133	26.22	29.98	+0.10	56.2	+0.3	80	12	69	29	17	44	38	0.08	0.08	-0.3	3	9,629	w.	48	14	12	15	4	3.9	T.	0.0		
Santa Fe.....	7,013	57	66	23.23	29.97	+0.08	42.8	+3.4	63	31	53	21	1	33	33	0.59	0.59	-0.7	11	5,894	sw.	42	8	16	7	5	2.2	7.3	0.0		
Flagstaff.....	6,908	8	57	23.34	29.97	+0.06	38.2	+2.3	73	31	49	11	9	27	37	0.40	0.40	-0.8	8	4,500	sw.	48	8	17	8	6	3.0	0.0	0.0		
Phoenix.....	1,108	76	81	28.82	29.98	+0.07	62.4	+1.9	87	31	76	37	9	49	37	0.38	0.38	-0.4	4	4,112	e.	28	16	18	7	6	3.6	0.0	0.0		
Yuma.....	141	9	54	29.33	29.98	+0.04	66.0	+1.5	93	31	80	43	20	52	38	0.22	0.22	-0.4	4	3,624	n.	34	19	22	5	4	2.4	0.0	0.0		
Independence.....	3,910	11	42	25.98	29.97	+0.03	49.6	0.0	77	31	62	27	9	38	36	0.28	0.28	-0.5	6	4,562	s.	17	5	9	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Needles.....	488	4	4	4	4	4	52.5	+1.6	43.2	+2.3	80	12	69	29	17	44	38	0.08	0.08	-0.3	3	9,629	w.	48	14	12	15	4	3.9	T.	0.0
<i>Middle Plateau.</i>																															
Reno.....	1,532	74	81	25.45	30.04	+0.06	40.4	-0.6	73	30	52	14	9	29	41	0.34	0.34	-0.4	9	4,767	w.	42	12	15	4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Tonopah.....	6,090	12	20	24.02	29.97	-0.01	41.6	-0.6	65	30	51	19	13	32	27	0.25	0.25	-0.8	8	5,881	se.	45	10	16	8	7	3.6	1.4	0.0		
Winnebucca.....	4,344	18	53	25.60	30.02	+0.01	42.2	+2.6	73	30	55	21	5	29	46	0.35	0.35	-0.8	8	5,715	sw.	42	12	15	5	12	5.7	3.7	0.0		
Modena.....	5,479	10	43	24.61	30.00	+0.04	40.5	+1.3	68	31	51	14	1	28	41	0.33	0.33	-0.3	9	8,845	sw.	52	8	14	5	12	5.0	0.3	0.0		
Salt Lake City.....	4,360	183	203	26.32	30.01	+0.03	45.4	+4.0	70	24	54	23	1	36	29	0.37	0.37	-0.4	10	6,522	nw.	38	11	12	12	5	7.8	0.0	0.0		
Grand Junction.....	4,602	*52	*96	25.39	29.98	+0.04	47.7	+4.2	70	26	60	16	36	32	50	1.18	0.5	0.5	7	5,548	s.	42	8	14	9	4.7	T.	0.0	0.0		
<i>Northern Plateau.</i>																															
Baker.....	3,471	48	53	26.40	30.02	-0.01	39.9	+4.4	66	30	50	19	10	5	30	32	0.28	0.28	-0.8	9	5,579	se.	30	8	11	10	7	2.6	0.0	0.0	
Boise.....	2,739	78	88	27.16	30.04	+0.01	45.5	+3.8	70	24	55	19	6	36	30	0.38	0.38	-0.8	8	4,261	sw.	26	11	13	9	19	7.2	0.8	0.0		
Lewiston.....	757	10	48	29.20	30.02	-0.01	47.2	+3.2	73	24	57	25	1	37	33	0.26	0.26	-0.1	12	3,231	e.	27	3	3	9	10	5.5	1.			

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during March, 1918, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipi- tation.	Excessive rate.		Amount be- fore excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Abilene, Tex.	1-2			0.80																0.27	
Albany, N. Y.	9-10			0.77															*		
Alpena, Mich.	9-10			0.52															*		
Amarillo, Tex.	28			0.44															0.28		
Anniston, Ala.	19			0.37															0.24		
Asheville, N. C.	23			0.86															0.50		
Atlanta, Ga.	4			0.27															0.27		
Atlantic City, N. J.	4			0.43															0.25		
Augusta, Ga.	17			1.19															0.21		
Baker, Ore.	26			0.21															*		
Baltimore, Md.	21			1.71															0.60		
Bentonville, Ark.	3			0.88															0.50		
Binghamton, N. Y.	14			1.00															0.41		
Birmingham, Ala.	19			0.28															0.08		
Bismarck, N. Dak.	8-9			0.42															*		
Block Island, R. I.	10			1.32															0.35		
Boise, Idaho.	26			0.69															0.13		
Boston, Mass.	1			1.15															0.22		
Buffalo, N. Y.	9-10			0.70															*		
Burlington, Vt.	9-10			0.52															*		
Cairo, Ill.	23-24	7:15 p. m.	6:10 a. m.	1.30	7:59 p. m.	8:28 p. m.	0.06	0.16	0.28	0.41	0.51	0.56	0.62						*		
Canton, N. Y.	14-15			0.46															*		
Charles City, Iowa.	13-14			0.64															*		
Charleston, S. C.	17	8:05 a. m.	12:20 p. m.	0.93	10:56 a. m.	11:15 a. m.	0.34	0.09	0.15	0.33	0.51								0.38		
Charlotte, N. C.	4			0.80															0.40		
Chattanooga, Tenn.	9			0.41															*		
Cheyenne, Wyo.	5-6			0.16															*		
Chicago, Ill.	13-14			1.31															0.21		
Cincinnati, Ohio.	9			0.24															0.46		
Cleveland, Ohio.	9			1.03															0.15		
Columbia, Mo.	23			0.31															0.27		
Columbus, S. C.	20			0.30															0.23		
Columbus, Ohio.	13			0.85															*		
Concord, N. H.	9-10			0.60															0.16		
Concordia, Kans.	3			0.24															0.18		
Corpus Christi, Tex.	15			0.38															0.38		
Dallas, Tex.	29			0.45															*		
Davenport, Iowa.	9			1.24															0.28		
Dayton, Ohio.	13			0.03															0.03		
Del Rio, Tex.	15			0.74															*		
Denver, Colo.	27-28			0.14															*		
Des Moines, Iowa.	9			2.00	10:38 p. m.	11:02 p. m.	0.81	0.13	0.28	0.37	0.48	0.54							0.08		
Detroit, Mich.	13-14	3:45 p. m.	8:05 a. m.	0.21															*		
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	28			1.59															*		
Dodge City, Kans.	28-29			0.18															*		
Drexel, Nebr.	14			0.25															0.84		
Dubuque, Iowa.	13	7:15 a. m.	4:25 p. m.	1.55	9:26 a. m.	10:26 a. m.	0.38	0.19	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.45	0.54	0.59	0.67		0.43		
Duluth, Minn.	9			0.73															*		
Eastport, Me.	10			2.31															0.20		
Elkins, W. Va.	13			0.54															*		
Ellendale, N. Dak.	8-9			0.06															0.03		
El Paso, Tex.	20			1.24															0.57		
Erie, Pa.	9			0.50															*		
Escanaba, Mich.	9			0.96															0.25		
Eureka, Cal.	12			0.60															0.20		
Evansville, Ind.	4			1.64															*		
Flagstaff, Ariz.	7-8			0.82															0.39		
Fort Smith, Ark.	28			0.97															*		
Fort Wayne, Ind.	13-14			0.26															0.22		
Fort Worth, Tex.	30			1.13															0.18		
Fresno, Cal.	19			0.08															*		
Galveston, Tex.	22	4:45 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	0.62				0.01	0.28	0.47	0.52								0.16		
Grand Haven, Mich.	14			1.02															0.16		
Grand Junction, Colo.	6			0.76															0.18		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	14			1.27															*		
Green Bay, Wis.	9			0.79															0.47		
Greenville, S. C.	4			0.50															0.17		
Hannibal, Mo.	23			0.65															0.20		
Harrisburg, Pa.	13			1.00															0.33		
Hartford, Conn.	10			0.43															0.15		
Hatteras, N. C.	21			0.28															*		
Havre, Mont.	4-5			0.13															*		
Helena, Mont.	4-5			0.09															*		
Houghton, Mich.	22			1.21															*		
Houston, Tex.	29	9:40 a. m.	4:05 p. m.	1.04	6:40 a. m.	7:09 a. m.	0.11	0.18	0.23	0.28	0.49	0.68	0.75	1.17	1.50	1.58			0.0		
Huron, S. Dak.	8-9			0.58															0.32		
Independence, Cal.	6-7			0.40															0.34		
Indianapolis, Ind.	13			0.63															*		
Iola, Kans.	23			0.71															*		
Jacksonville, Fla.	4	4:55 p. m.	5:30 p. m.	0.51	5:03 p. m.	5:17 p. m.	0.01	0.28	0.44	0.50									*		
Kalispell, Mont.	11			0.17															0.16		
Kansas City, Mo.	3			0.43															*		
Keokuk, Iowa.	13			0.07															*		
Key West, Fla.	19-20	9:25 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.67	9:39 p. m.	10:23 p. m.	0.08	0.15	0.43	0.62	0.78	0.90	0.97						0.30		
Knoxville, Tenn.	9			0.30															*		
Lacrosse, Wis.	13-14			2.04															0.28		
Lander, Wyo.	27			0.66															0.28		
Lansing, Mich.	31			0.67															0.28		
Lewiston, Idaho.	25			0.31				</td													

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during March, 1918, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipi- tation.	Excessive rate.		Amount per- centage for excessive rate began	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.												
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.
Memphis, Tenn.	3-4			0.52															*	
Meridian, Miss.	19			0.36														0.17		
Miami, Fla.	19			0.65														0.31		
Milwaukee, Wis.	14			0.79														*		
Minneapolis, Minn.	9			0.84														*		
Mobile, Ala.	10			0.34														0.34		
Modena, Utah	11-12			0.46														*		
Montgomery, Ala.	31			0.81														0.49		
Moorhead, Minn.	8-9			0.28														*		
Mount Tamalpais, Cal.	11			0.30														0.16		
Nantucket, Mass.	10			0.67														0.26		
Nashville, Tenn.	23			0.90														0.75		
New Haven, Conn.	10			0.78														0.22		
New Orleans, La.	22			0.40														0.39		
New York, N. Y.	14			0.56														0.16		
Norfolk, Va.	20			0.65														0.34		
Northfield, Vt.	9-10			0.80														*		
North Head, Wash.	23			1.26														0.25		
North Platte, Nebr.	28			0.22														0.08		
Oklahoma, Okla.	29			0.65														0.25		
Omaha, Nebr.	14			0.11														*		
Oswego, N. Y.	9-10			0.71														*		
Palestine, Tex.	29			0.76														0.65		
Parkersburg, W. Va.	13			2.20														0.31		
Pensacola, Fla.	30			0.19														0.12		
Peoria, Ill.	22			0.62														0.38		
Philadelphia, Pa.	13-14			0.82														0.32		
Phoenix, Ariz.	19			0.54														0.28		
Pierre, S. Dak.	12-13			0.87														*		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	13			0.30														0.13		
Pocatello, Idaho	12			0.37														0.19		
Point Reyes Light, Cal.	17			0.90														0.15		
Port Angeles, Wash.	22			0.50														0.19		
Port Huron, Mich.	13-14			0.79														*		
Portland, Me.	9-10			1.12														*		
Portland, Oreg.	22			0.58														0.14		
Providence, R. I.	9-10			0.96														*		
Pueblo, Colo.	21			0.13														*		
Raleigh, N. C.	20			0.86														0.65		
Rapid City, S. Dak.	13			0.24														*		
Reading, Pa.	13			0.56														0.29		
Red Bluff, Cal.	24			0.44														0.25		
Reno, Nev.	6	6:48 p. m.	8:00 p. m.	0.63	6:53 p. m.	7:22 p. m.	0.01	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.34	0.57					*		
Richmond, Va.	9-10			0.93														0.13		
Roseburg, Oreg.	24			0.24														T		
Roswell, N. Mex.	1			1.44														0.30		
Sacramento, Cal.	10			1.45														*		
St. Joseph, Mo.	3			0.33														*		
St. Louis, Mo.	23			0.24														0.17		
St. Paul, Minn.	8-9			0.67														*		
Salt Lake City, Utah	12-13			0.93														*		
San Antonio, Tex.	29			0.58														0.48		
San Diego, Cal.	11			1.77														0.38		
Sand Key, Fla.	18	10:40 p. m.	11:45 p. m.	1.10	11:06 p. m.	11:40 p. m.	0.06	0.16	0.50	0.74	0.75	0.83	0.92	1.03				*		
Sandusky, Ohio.	14			0.52														0.17		
Sandy Hook, N. J.	10			0.75														*		
San Francisco, Cal.	10			1.32														0.50		
San Jose, Cal.	7			1.07														0.26		
San Luis Obispo, Cal.	20-21			0.19														*		
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	9			0.48														*		
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	4	3:37 p. m.	7:20 p. m.	1.73	5:20 p. m.	6:18 p. m.	0.55	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.42	0.47	0.55	0.75	0.87		
Savannah, Ga.	13-14			0.73														*		
Scranton, Pa.	22			0.45														0.21		
Seattle, Wash.	13			1.74														0.56		
Shelbyport, La.	30			0.65														*		
Sioux City, Iowa	13-14			0.35														*		
Spokane, Wash.	13			0.32														*		
Springfield, Ill.	9			0.20														*		
Springfield, Mo.	22			0.48														0.21		
Syracuse, N. Y.	13-14			0.59														*		
Tacoma, Wash.	23			0.99														0.19		
Tampa, Fla.	18	3:39 p. m.	4:20 p. m.	0.55	3:44 p. m.	4:09 p. m.	0.01	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.33	0.53						*		
Tatoosh Island, Wash.	21			1.20														0.27		
Taylor, Tex.	29			0.35														0.35		
Terre Haute, Ind.	23			0.70														0.31		
Thomasville, Ga.	18			0.72														0.29		
Toledo, Ohio.	13			1.30														0.51		
Tonopah, Nev.	18-19			0.18														*		
Topeka, Kans.	28			0.41														0.15		
Trenton, N. J.	22			0.36														0.21		
Valentine, Nebr.	8-9			0.48														*		
Vicksburg, Miss.	19			0.44														0.12		
Walla Walla, Wash.	9			0.42														*		
Washington, D. C.	21-22			2.16														*		
Wausau, Wis.	9			0.40														*		
Wichita, Kans.	28-29			1.15														*		
Williston, N. Dak.	8-9			0.25														0.25		
Wilmington, N. C.	24			0.27														0.24		
Winnebucco, Nev.	7			0.41														0.40		
Wytheville, Va.	20			0.91														0.18		
Yankton, S. Dak.	13			1.00														*		
Yellowstone Park, Wyo.	8			0.58														*		

* Self-register not in use.

[†] Record partly estimated.

† No precipitation occurred during month

TABLE III.—Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, March, 1918.

Stations.	Altitude above M. S. L.* Jan. 1, 1916.	Pressure.			Temperature.						Precipitation.		
		Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea-level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. -2.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean maxi- mum.	Mean mini- mum.	Highest.	Lowest.	Total.	Depart- ture from normal.	Total snowfall.
St. Johns, N. F.	125	29.43	29.57	-0.31	21.3	-6.4	28.4	14.3	40	-2	6.14	+1.38	52.0
Sydney, C. B. I.	48	29.75	29.79	- .09	21.2	-5.0	31.2	11.2	48	-6	3.44	-1.49	31.0
Halifax, N. S.	88	29.72	29.83	- .11	25.7	-3.3	35.0	16.4	53	-6	3.38	-2.08	30.2
Yarmouth, N. S.	65	29.78	29.85	- .10	29.1	-1.7	35.8	22.5	48	0	2.53	-2.32	23.7
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	38	29.77	29.81	- .09	19.9	-5.5	28.1	11.8	43	-16	3.68	+0.47	30.0
Chatham, N. B.	28	29.84	29.87	-0.03	19.9	-3.1	31.9	7.9	50	-21	2.01	-1.46	20.1
Father Point, Que.	20	29.89	29.92	+ .02	18.6	-3.7	25.4	7.9	43	-14	0.23	-2.50	2.3
Quebec, Que.	296	29.60	29.94	+ .02	21.0	-0.2	29.7	12.4	46	-8	1.44	-1.82	14.3
Montreal, Que.	187	29.75	29.97	- .03	25.7	+1.9	33.2	18.2	53	0	2.66	-1.13	26.1
Stonecliffe, Ont.	499	29.36	29.99	- .02	24.1	+5.1	36.6	11.6	58	-14	0.90	-1.26	8.0
Ottawa, Ont.	236	29.73	30.01	0.00	26.5	+5.0	36.6	16.5	55	-6	1.98	-0.74	19.8
Kingston, Ont.	285	29.68	30.00	- .01	29.4	+3.8	37.6	21.1	54	-4	1.03	-1.61	3.7
Toronto, Ont.	379	29.81	30.04	+ .02	33.5	+6.2	42.4	24.7	67	6	2.08	-0.56	10.9
White River, Ont.	1,244	28.62	29.98	- .05	18.5	+6.3	34.4	2.6	55	-34	1.31	-0.07	12.1
Port Stanley, Ont.	592	29.40	30.06	+ .03	32.7	+5.5	41.1	24.2	58	5	2.90	+0.02	5.4
Southampton, Ont.	656	29.28	-----	-----	23.9	+4.2	37.2	20.6	60	5	1.65	-1.00	14.2
Parry Sound, Ont.	683	29.29	30.00	- .02	27.0	+5.9	37.0	17.0	59	-4	0.18	-2.05	1.8
Port Arthur, Ont.	644	29.27	30.00	- .05	26.5	+9.7	38.0	15.0	80	-9	0.33	-0.64	3.3
Winnipeg, Man.	760	29.13	29.99	- .10	29.2	+14.9	40.7	17.7	64	-13	0.91	-0.12	5.5
Minnedosa, Man.	1,690	28.10	29.97	- .09	26.8	+14.3	37.9	15.8	62	-24	0.67	+0.02	5.3
Qu'Appelle, Sask.	2,115	27.61	29.90	-0.14	29.5	+14.6	40.1	18.9	64	-16	1.36	+0.59	12.3
Medicine Hat, Alberta.	2,144	27.53	29.84	- .16	34.5	+7.0	45.7	23.2	68	-9	0.36	-0.40	3.5
Swift Current, Sask.	2,392	27.25	29.87	- .15	30.5	+8.5	42.2	18.9	69	-14	0.96	+0.15	8.9
Calgary, Alberta.	3,428	26.26	29.88	- .07	26.8	+0.8	42.9	10.7	66	-20	0.44	-0.28	4.4
Banff, Alberta.	4,521	25.19	29.88	- .06	26.0	+5.8	36.1	15.9	51	-31	1.47	+0.06	14.2
Edmonton, Alberta.	2,150	27.49	29.82	-0.14	25.2	+1.0	36.9	13.5	62	-28	0.92	+0.20	9.2
Prince Albert, Sask.	1,450	28.30	29.90	- .18	23.2	+11.2	35.3	11.2	61	-20	0.85	+0.08	8.0
Battleford, Sask.	1,592	28.10	29.89	- .17	23.8	+10.7	36.4	11.2	62	-23	1.44	+0.98	14.4
Kamloops, B. C.	1,282	28.65	29.97	+ .05	38.3	+2.2	47.2	29.5	70	8	0.23	-0.34	T.
Victoria, B. C.	230	29.70	29.96	- .01	42.9	+1.0	48.4	37.4	60	28	2.79	-0.33	0.2
Barkerville, B. C.	4,180	25.46	29.81	-0.07	27.8	+1.7	35.5	20.0	47	-5	3.29	+1.40	32.2
Hamilton, Bermuda.	151	29.95	30.12	+ .04	63.5	+1.3	69.2	57.8	73	51	2.72	-2.41	0.0

* See description of Table III given on p. 48 of the REVIEW for January, 1918.